

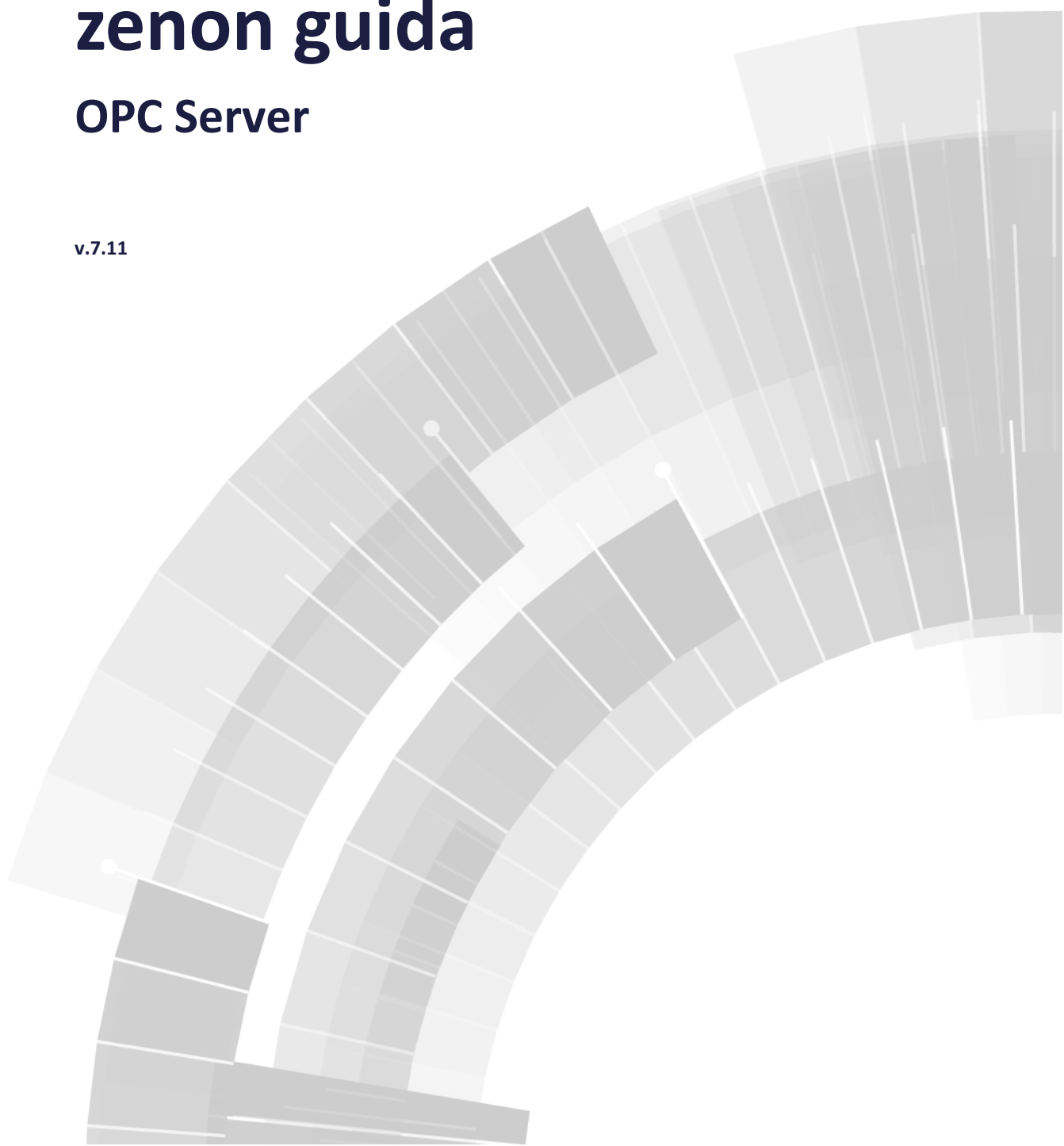


COPADATA
do it your way

zenon guida

OPC Server

v.7.11





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1. Benvenuti nell'help COPA-DATA

GUIDA GENERALE

Nel caso in cui non abbiate trovato delle informazioni che cercavate o se avete dei consigli relativi al completamento di questo capitolo dell'help, mandate una Mail a documentation@copadata.com (<mailto:documentation@copadata.com>).

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2. OPC server

The OPC server makes the variables of the project available for standard OPC client tools.

The use of the OPC UA Server is recommended for several operations. It is part of the COPA-DATA Process Gateway



Informazioni sulla licenza

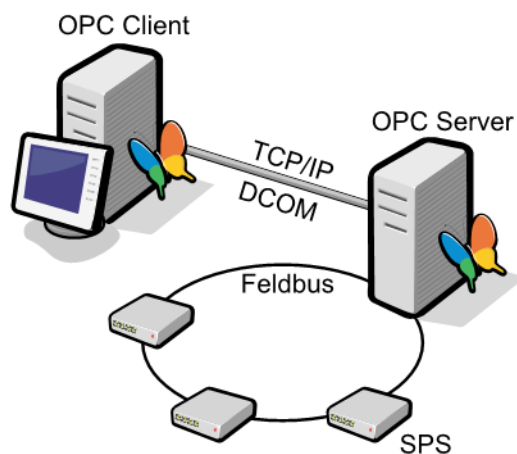
Must be licensed in Editor and Runtime.

3. Compare OPC Server and OPC UA Server

The OPC UA server system has superseded the OPC server. Use of an OPC UA server is recommended for most applications.

OPC SERVER

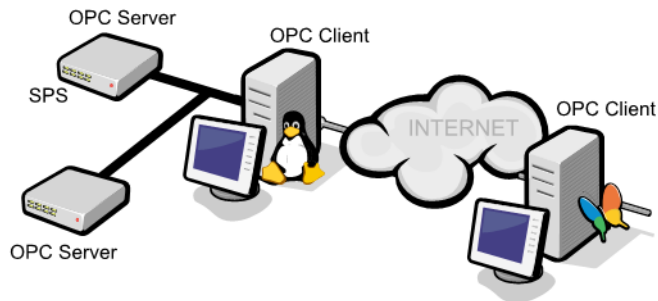
- ▶ OPC Task Force since 1995
- ▶ Uniform interface for automation systems
- ▶ Based on Microsoft's COM/DCOM technology
- ▶ OPC foundation since 1996
- ▶ several specifications for different applications



OPC UA SERVER

- ▶ First vision 2003

- Released in 2006, not yet all parts



COMPARISON OF OPC SERVER TO OPC UA SERVER

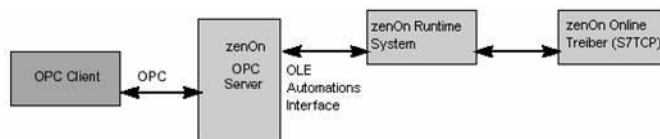
Parameters	OPC Server	OPC UA Server
Data model	Limited	for all applications
Implementation	Manufacturer-dependent	Manufacturer-independent
Interoperability	No	Yes
Configuration	laborious	simple
Network use	Not recommended (security); Windows CE cannot be used	Yes
Network technology	DCOM (error-prone, unstable)	OPC UA TCP binary protocol
Performance	low	high
Platforms	Windows only	independent
Redundancy	No	Yes
Resource requirements	high	lower
Service-orientated architecture	No	Yes
Security	outdated	In accordance with current standards
Connection security	No	provided
Windows CE	No	Yes

4. Technical background

The concept of OPC is conceived for the application in the cell and management level. Here the OPC server offers data from the control level

OPC CLIENTS AND OPC SERVER

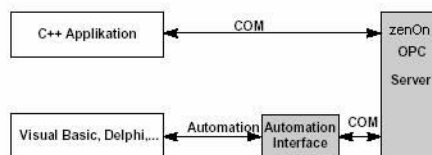
OPC SERVER



OPC defines objects, which are described by object interfaces. In the OPC server there are two kinds of object interfaces, which can be addressed by an OPC client:

- ▶ The COM custom interface
- ▶ The OLE automation interface

OBJECT INTERFACE OF THE OPC SERVER



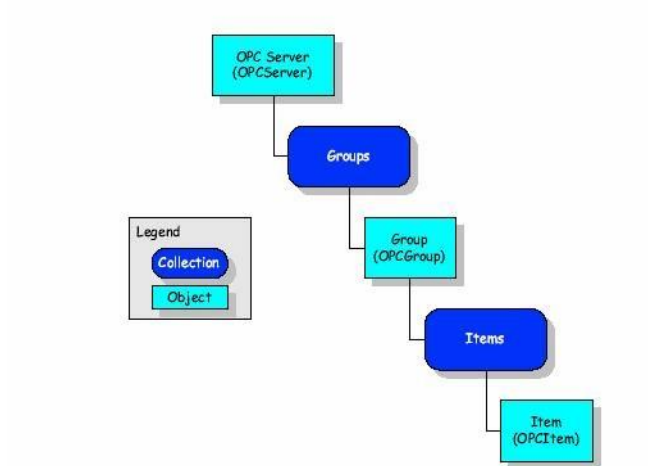
The COM-Interface is used by function pointer orientated languages such as C++. Through the automation interface it is possible to communicate with script languages such as Visual Basic.

OPC OBJECT HIERARCHY

An OPC server consists of three hierarchical gradated objects:

- ▶ The server
- ▶ Groups and

► Items



An OPC server shows the real objects as items (variables). These items are within the OPC server unique. The client organizes the items in one or more OPC groups.

4.1 General OPC Server Information

The OPC server:

- is an "Out of Process" server.
- Runs in a single thread apartment (STA)
- Is registered as COM server MULTIPLEUSE
That means: The server runs only once as a process instance. Several OPC clients sign into the same server.
- Currently only works locally

4.2 Item Addressing:

The OPC server has to be able to distinguish, from which projects the variables come, because several projects can be started in the Runtime. So the server uses the following nomenclature for the process variables: Projectname.Variablename



Esempio

`Project1.ActualValue`

`Project1` = name of the project currently running in the Runtime

`.` (Point) = Separator

Current value = Existing name of variable

4.3 Group information

A group name can be freely defined. For example: `Test group 1`.

The update cycle in the group is not considered by the OPC Server as the OPC Server has an on-change data connection to the Runtime. Therefore every modification of value will be transmitted to the OPC Server without cyclically requesting the value.



Informazioni su

OPC clients must create an own group for each zenon project.

4.4 Supported OPC Specifications:

OPC Data Access Servers Version 1.0

OPC Data Access Servers Version 2.0

SUPPORTED OPC INTERFACES:

Interfaces	supported
IOPCServer	Yes
IOPCBrowseServerAddressSpace	Yes
IOPCServerPublicGroups	No
IPersistFile	Yes
IOPCCommon (from 2.0)	Yes
IOPCSyncIO	No
IOPCItemProperties (from 2.0)	Yes
IConnectionPointContainer (from 2.0)	Yes

5. Installing the OPC Server

As a default the control system OPC Server is installed and registered with the control system. If you did not install the OPC Server in a user-defined installation, you have to install it later. With Control Panel – Software the existing installation can be edited.

To use OPC Servers, you still have to install the OPC core components. You can find them on the installation medium with the additional programs.

6. Registering the OPC Server

The OPC Server has to be registered correctly. If you have problems to find the OPC Server from an OPC Client, you have to register it again.

Proceed in the following way:

1. Open the zenon Startup Tool

2. Select **Tools** in the right menu bar
3. Select **OPC Server** in the list
4. Enter the desired parameters in the **Command line parameters** drop-down list
Possible inputs:

- **zenopcsrv.exe /RegSrv**: registers the OPC server; a message is given if this is not successful
- **zenopcsrv.exe /RegSrvD**: registers the OPC server and also gives a message if this is successful
- **zenopcsrv.exe /UnregSrv**: deregisters the OPC server; a message is given if this is not successful
- **zenopcsrv.exe /UnregSrvD**: deregisters the OPC server and also gives a message if this is successful

5. Click on the **start** button

In the event of errors, check that you have sufficient authorizations.

7. Licensing the OPC Server

The OPC Server only runs, if it is correctly licenced. Otherwise you get the following error message:



Licensing is done with the standard licensing procedure. On ordering the OPC Server you have to state, on which computer the OPC Server should be installed, and the Runtime serial number you use there. From the licensing office you then get a new serial number and a new activation number for that computer. With these the OPC Server is licensed. These numbers have to be entered in the `zenon6.ini` with the tool licence order (Start – Programs – COPA-DATA – Licence order).

8. Settings in zenon

VBA has to be activated, so that the control system OPC Server can get data from the Runtime. Please check, if the following entries in the `zenon6.ini` are set correctly:

[VBA]

EVENT=1 Switches on or off the event mechanism for the VBA – COM interface)

Default =0

This setting must be set to **EVENT=1**.



Attenzione

If the event mechanism in the Runtime is deactivated, the OPC Server can access the variables for writing, but the reading access does not work!

The OPC Server then gets no change events from the Runtime. For the connection quality all OPC Clients will display “disturbed”.

No further settings in zenon are necessary.

The OPC Server reads out the running Runtime and offers all variables of all running projects for the connection.



Informazioni su

As soon as the Runtime is started, you can read out all variables from all projects that are available in the Runtime. This is independent from the fact, if the included projects are standalone, client or server projects.

9. Browsing of the OPC Server

OPC Clients use two different methods to find and to browse the variable information of the OPC Server. Finding the OPC Servers installed on the PC can be done in two ways.

- Reading out the Registry

- Browsing with the additional program `OPCEnum.exe`

The additional program `OPCEnum` is not distributed. So it can happen that an OPC Client cannot find the control system OPC Server, because it uses this browsing method. Read the documentation of the OPC Client to find out whether the browsing method can be changed to reading out the registry. (For the Matrikon OPC Explorer you find that under Options.) If this is not the case, you must install the program `OPCEnum`.

Hint: If you install the freely available Matrikon OPC Simulator Server, `OPCEnum` is also installed.



Informazioni su

When browsing the control system OPC Server offers all variables that exist in the running control system Runtime. So you have to make sure, that the control system Runtime is running, before you start browsing the variables.

10. Starting/stopping the OPC Server

The OPC Server is automatically started by the first client that connects to it and it is stopped by the last client that disconnects.

11. Logging

For monitoring and evaluating the activities of the <CD_PRODUCTNAM> OPC Server the Diagnose Viewer is used.

12. Asynchronous read request

The OPC interface `IAsyncIO` and the OPC interface `IAsyncIO2` support multiple asynchronous read requests.

13. REMOTE access with DCOM

With DCOM technology, it is possible for an OPC client to have read/write access to the zenon OPC Server over the network.



Attenzione

The OPC server is optimized for local use; use in a network is expressly not recommended!

Background: OPC network communication works using DCOM technology from Microsoft, which has proven itself to be prone to errors and unstable. Particular disconnections, such as unplugging a network cable and very long time-out periods are problematic in industrial applications.

Recommended solution:

- ▶ Using an OPC-UA Servers
or
- ▶ zenon Runtime is installed and works as a client for the desired program on the computer on which the OPC client is running. zenon OPC Server is started for this client. In this way, zenon OPC Server can be connected to the OPC client.



Attenzione

Make sure, that always the user of the OPC Client application logs in at the server. In certain cases, this does not have to be the user registered on the client PC.

This is then the case if the application is started with another user. This happens e.g., if the Runtime (with an OPC Client driver, that connects to the remote OPC Server) is started with the Remote Transport. Then the OPC Client runs in the context of the SYSTEM user and in the context of the logged in user.

In any case, you must enter the correct user on the OPC Server PC in Access authorizations (A pagina: 19)!!

13.1 Windows Firewall

The Windows firewall blocks all incoming connections. So also the connection attempts of the OPC Client to the OPC Server are blocked. So you have to completely deactivate the firewall or to configure it correctly.

As the correct configuration could not be found, when this tutorial was written, we recommend at the moment to deactivate the Windows firewall completely.

13.2 General authorization

The user – in whose context the OPC Client runs – must have administrator rights on the server PC, so that the OPC Client can log in at the OPC Server PC and gets the according rights there to start and configure the OPC Server.

Start the Control panel on the OPC Server and open the entry “User accounts”. With 'Add...' add a new user, with which the OPC Client logs in, and configure this user as an administrator. See example 'user' in the screenshot.





Informazioni su

The best is to use the same Windows user on the OPC Server and on the OPC Client and to add this user to the administrator group.

Attention! It is not sufficient to have local users with the same name on both computers. It has to be the same domain user!

13.3 DCOM configuration

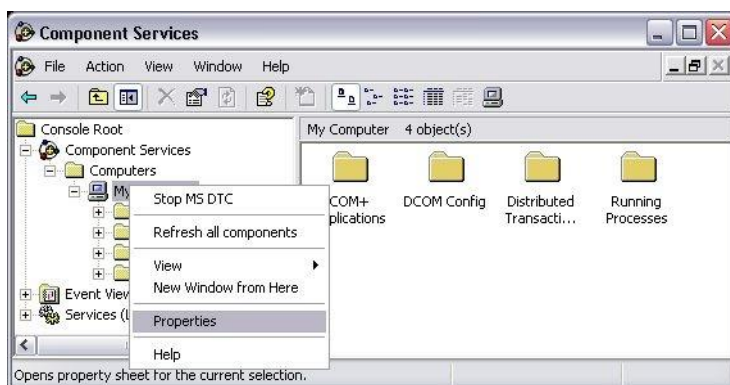
You only have to do this on the OPC Server PC. No settings are necessary on the Client PC.

13.3.1 PC wide settings

Start the program DCOMCNFG from the Windows\\System32 directory.

Open the console root and switch to the *Component services - Computer - Workspace*.

Select the **Properties** in the context menu of the workspace.

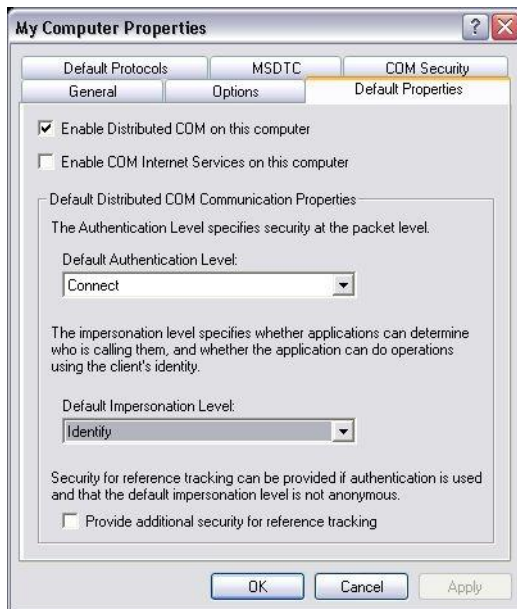


Usually you do not have to make changes in the property pages "General", "Options", "Standard protocols" and "MSDTC".

Open the property page "Standard settings". Here you have to make sure, that DCOM is activated for this computer. Do not care about the other settings.

The following settings have been tested:

- ▶ Activate COM internet service - not active
- ▶ Standard authentication level - connect
- ▶ Standard identity change level - identify
- ▶ Additional security for allocation logging - not active



On the property page “COM standard security” you will find the settings for the access authorization.



Attenzione

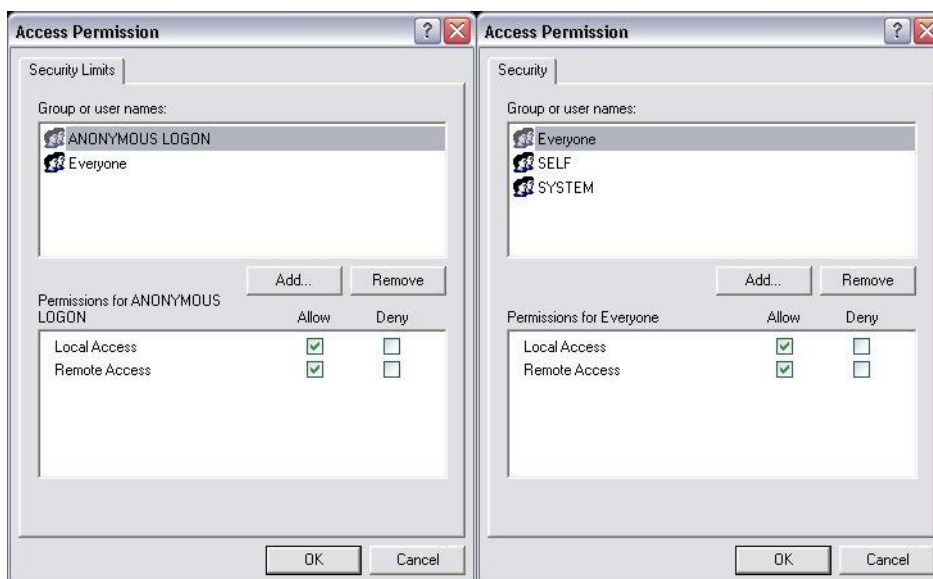
The limit settings for the access authorizations and the start and activation authorizations must be set, otherwise remote access is prevented by the operating system!



The limits to access authorizations and the start and activation authorizations must be edited.

Setting the access authorization

Click on “Edit limits...”. In the dialog you can define the access authorizations. First add the needed users (in our example the Praktikant) and allow the remote access! You also have to allow the remote access for the user “ANONYMOUS-ANMELDUNG” necessarily.





Attenzione

*Never remove the user “ANONYMOUS-ANMELDUNG” or prohibit the local access.
With this you would prevent any COM data traffic on your PC!*



Informazioni su

*Never remove the user “ANONYMOUS-ANMELDUNG” or prohibit the local access.
With this you would prevent any COM data traffic on your PC! You now have to configure
the user “ANONYMOUS-ANMELDUNG” correctly. For all other settings the user with
which the OPC Client logs in is sufficient.*

Setting the start authorization

Similar to the access authorization you have to add the OPC Client user/s and allow all authorizations.

13.3.2 Application specific settings

The security specific settings should be configured directly in the application and not in the standard settings of the workstation.

Start the program DCOMCNFG from the Windows\\System32 directory.

Open the console root and switch to the Component services – Computer – Workspace – DCOM – Configuration. It may occur, that not correctly registered programs are listed. Confirm the message boxes with “Yes”. So the programs are added to the registry.

Search the OPC Server from the list and click on the OPC Server with the right mouse button. Select the properties in the context menu.



Informazioni su

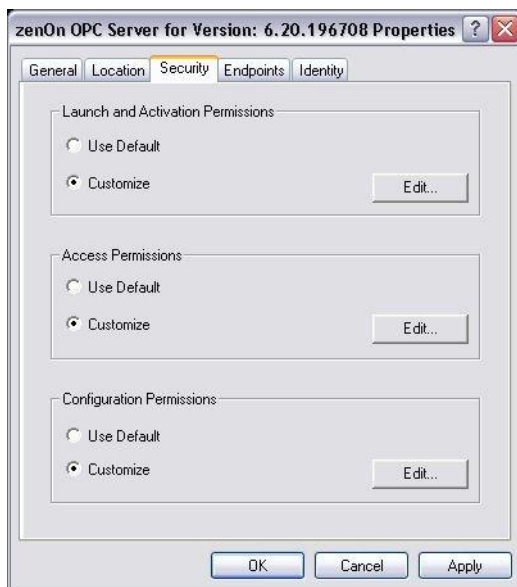
The OPC Server is independent of the zenon version. So the name of the OPC Server can differ from the version number of your control system installation. Usually you will see the name OPC Server for Version 5.21. Don't get confused, it has no influence on the functionality. Important is the unique application ID (AppID). It has to be correct. The AppID of the OPC server is: {CA2AF1F9-C031-42B7-8BF3-6C6041B23EAC} Check if the path leads to the correct OPC Server. You will find the path of the the registered OPC Server under Local path.

You have to do the following settings in this dialog:

On the property page General: Authentication level: connect

On the property page Execution place: Execute application on this computer

On the property page Security:



Start and activation authorization	Select adjust. With a click on "Edit..." you open the authorization dialog. Add the necessary users and activate all authorizations.
Access authorization	Select adjust. With a click on "Edit..." you open the authorization dialog. Add the necessary users and activate all access authorizations.
Configuration authorization	Select adjust. With a click on "Edit..." you open the authorization dialog. Add the necessary users and activate the configuration authorizations for full access and reading.

On the property page End points: Click on "Add..." and add connection oriented TCP/IP with the standard points.

On the property page Identity: Select "Interactive user"

13.4 Remote browsing the OPC Server

As already described in Browsing the OPC Server there are two methods, how an OPC Client can find and browse an OPC Server. Also for remote browsing the OPC Client can use both methods.

13.4.1 Browsing with Registry entry

The OPC Client has to support browsing per Registry and has to be configured accordingly. Additionally the access to the Registry of the remote server has to be possible.

13.4.2 Browsing with OPC Enum

The program OPCEnum.exe has to be installed on the OPC Server PC (it is not shipped). The OPC Enum program has to be correctly configured in the DCOM configuration like the OPC server. Grant access authorization for the remote OPC client. Configure the settings similar to the settings for the OPC Server). Otherwise the OPC Client cannot establish a DCOM connection to the OPC Enum program and thus browsing does not work.